

**The English Content of Second Year LMD –Religious Law ( Sharia)**  
**Department-**  
**Groups: 3-4 (Miss:chattahnourelhouda)**

Conditional Sentences

Conditional Clause and Main Clause:

Ex: If I have enough money, I will go to Japan.

conditional clause      main clause

Ex: I will go to Japan, if I have enough money.

main clause      conditional clause

First, Second, and Third Conditionals:

**1. If + Present Tense → will + inf**

Ex: If you help me with the dishes (if + pres),

I will help you with your homework. (will + inf)

**2. If + Past Tense → would + inf**

Ex: If you knew her, you would agree with me.

**3. If + Past Perfect Tense → would have + past participle**

Ex: If you had helped me, I would have helped you.

The use of First, Second and Third If Conditionals:

- The type 1 conditional is used to refer to the present or future where the situation is real.

Ex: If you don't hurry, you will miss the train

- The type 2 conditional is used in situations will probably never happen at present or in future (unreal situations ).

Ex: If I inherited a billion dollars, I would travel to the moon.

- The type 3 conditional is used to refer to the past and situations that did not happen in the past.

Ex: If you had studied harder, you would have passed your test. (but you didn't study hard, so you didn't pass your test).

Exercise: Complete the IF-sentences using the correct form of the verb in brackets.

If I found a wallet on the street I (return) it to the owner.

If I (be) offered a loan I would accept it.

If you ask the policeman he (tell) you how to get to the station .

You (be) healthier if you ate less junk food.

The police (not break) into the warehouse , if there hadn't been any gunshots.

If I (have) \$1,000 I could afford to repair my house.

If the movie (last) more than 3 hours I won't be able to sit through it.

If I (go) for a walk this morning I would have seen that broken tree. If he (have) time he will call his parents.

If it (rain) the match will be cancelled.

If you had studied more you (not fail) the exam.

## **IDIOMS DESCRIBING PEOPLE**

### **Definition of Idioms:**

**An idiom is an expression that have a meaning different from the meaning of the words in the expression, i.e, there is a hidden meaning different from it's literal meaning.**

**Ex: It is raining cats and dogs**

إنها تمطر قططا و كلابا

**Idioms to Describe People:**

#### **1- Born Optimist:**

Someone who always thinks positively is a born Optimist person.

#### **2- Smart Cookie:**

Someone who is clever and good at dealing with difficult situations.

#### **3- Teacher's Pet:**

The teacher's favorite student is known as the teacher's pet.

#### **4- Busybody:**

Someone who is overly interested in the lives of others.

#### **5- Fuddy-duddy:**

Someone who has old fashioned ideas and extremely conservative.

#### **6- Cold Fish:**

Someone who has very little emotions, who is regarded as hard-hearted and unfeeling.

## 7- Big Mouth:

Someone who is not able to keep a secret.

## 8- A couch Potato:

Is a lazy person who spends a lot of time sitting down or lying down.

## 9- The apple of my eye:

If you like somebody, very much you can say that he/she the apple of my eye.

## 10- Eagle Eyes:

Someone who sees or notices things more easily than other.

### TRANSLATION OF HADITHS FROM THE FORTY NAWAWIYA

1

سلسلة الأربعين النووية

عن ابن الخطاب رضي الله تعالى عنه قال،  
سمعت رسول الله يقول،

إِنَّمَا الْأَعْمَالُ بِالنِّيَّاتِ، وَإِنَّمَا لِكُلِّ امْرِئٍ  
مَا نَوَى، فَمَنْ كَانَتْ هِجْرَتُهُ إِلَى اللَّهِ  
وَرَسُولِهِ فَهِيَ حَجْرَتُهُ إِلَى اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ،  
وَمَنْ كَانَتْ هِجْرَتُهُ لِدُنْيَا يُصِيبُهَا،  
أَوْ امْرَأَةٍ يَتَّكِحُهَا، فَهِيَ حَجْرَتُهُ إِلَى  
مَا هَاجَرَ إِلَيْهِ

رواة البخاري ومسلم

HADITH 1 :Actions are judged by intentions

On the authority of the Commander of the Faithful, Abu Hafsa Umar ibn Alkhattaab , may Allah be pleased with him, he said:  
I heard the Messenger of Allah , the blessings and peace of Allah be upon him , say

Actions are but by intention and every man shall have but that which he intended. Thus he whose migration was for Allah and His messenger, his migration was for Allah and His messenger, and he whose migration was to achieve some worldly benefit or to take some woman in marriage, his migration was for that for which he migrated. | related by Bukhari and Muslim

The Forty Hadiths of Imam Annawawi

HADITH 19

God's Protection

On the authority of Abu Abbas Abdullah The son of Abbas, who said : One day I was behind the prophet and He said to me:

"Young man, I shall teach you some words [of advice] : Be mindful of Allah, and Allah will protect you. Be mindful of Allah, and you will find Him in front of you. If you ask, ask of Allah; if you seek help, seek help of Allah

Sayings of Prophet Muhammad

collected by Imam Annawawi

1

محمد الهادي

الحديث التاسع عشر

عن أبي العباس عبد الله بن عباس رضي الله عنها قال : كنت خلف النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم يوماً ، فقال : ( يا غلام ، إني أعلمك كلمات : احفظ الله يحفظك ، احفظ الله تجده تجاهك ، إذا سألت فاسأل الله ، وإذا استعنت فاستعن بالله ، واعلم أن الأمة لو اجتمعت على أن ينفعوك بشيء ، لم ينفعوك إلا بشيء قد كتبه الله لك ، وإن اجتمعوا على أن يضروك بشيء ، لم يضروك إلا بشيء قد كتبه الله عليك ، رفعت الأقلام وجفت الصحف )

رواه الترمذي وقال :  
حديث حسن صحيح