

**Module: English**

**Teacher: Askri Hind**

**Year: Third Year**

## **Conditional Sentences**

### **Conditional Clause and Main Clause:**

Ex: If I have enough money, I will go to Japan.

conditional clause                      main clause

Ex: I will go to Japan, if I have enough money.

main clause                      conditional clause

### **First, Second, and Third Conditionals:**

1. If + Present Tense ➡ will + inf

Ex: If you help me with the dishes (if + pres),

I will help you with your homework. (will + inf)

2. If + Past Tense ➡ would + inf

Ex: If you knew her, you would agree with me.

3. If + Past Perfect Tense ➡ would have + past participle

Ex: If you had helped me, I would have helped you.

### **The use of First, Second and Third If Conditionals:**

- ★ The type 1 conditional is used to refer to the present or future where the situation is real.

**Ex:** If you don't hurry, you will miss the train

- ★ The type 2 conditional is used in situations will probably never happen at present or in future (unreal situations ).

**Ex:** If I inherited a billion dollars, I would travel to the moon.

- ★ The type 3 conditional is used to refer to the past and situations that did not happen in the past.

**Ex:** If you had studied harder, you would have passed your test. (but you didn't study hard, so you didn't pass your test)

**Exercise:** Complete the IF-sentences using the correct form of the verb in brackets.

If I found a wallet on the street I (return) it to the owner.

If I (be) offered a loan I would accept it.

If you ask the policeman he (tell) you how to get to the station .

You (be) healthier if you ate less junk food.

The police (not break) into the warehouse , if there hadn't been any gunshots.

If I (have) \$1,000 I could afford to repair my house.

If the movie (last) more than 3 hours I won't be able to sit through it.

If I (go) for a walk this morning I would have seen that broken tree. If he (have) time he will call his parents.

If it (rain) the match will be cancelled.

If you had studied more you (not fail) the exam.

## **The Fifth Pillar of Islam (The Pilgrimage or Hajj)**

### **1- Definition of Hajj:**

For Muslims, the Hajj or pilgrimage is the fifth and final pillar of Islam, it occurs in the month of Dhul Hijjah which is the twelfth month of the Islamic lunar calendar. It is the journey that every sane adult Muslim must undertake at least once in their lives if they can afford it and are physically able.

Muslims of every ethnic group, colour, social status and culture gather together in Mecca and stand before the Kaaba praising Allah together.

### **2- Pre-Conditions for Hajj**

Hajj, the holy pilgrimage, is a duty for a Muslim but some of the conditions are to be satisfied before a pilgrim can start his or her journey for Hajj:

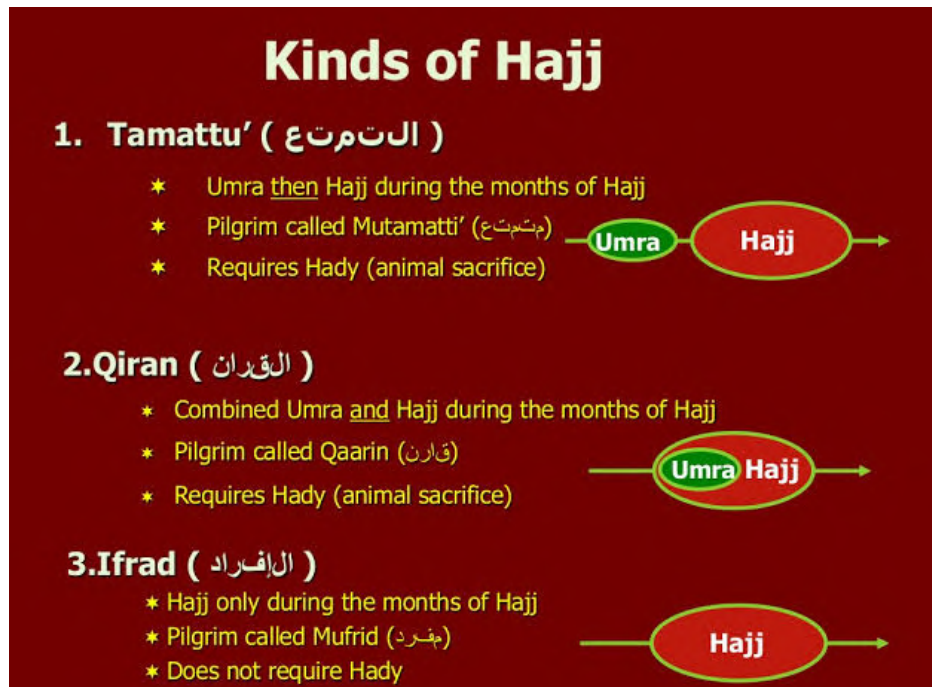
- ★ The first and foremost condition is that the person who wants to perform Hajj has to be a Muslim.
- ★ The Muslim who wants to perform Hajj has to reach at the stage of puberty.
- ★ Muslims who want to visit Mecca for Hajj but doesn't have money for Hajj are not obliged to make the trip. Pilgrims are not allowed to borrow money from someone else for the trip.
- ★ A woman can only make the long trip of Mecca, if she has Mahram to accompany her. A woman without a Mahram (A relative whom she cannot marry) is not obliged to try to perform Hajj.

### **3- The Hajj / pilgrimage includes the following:**

- Wearing the Ehram - the standard clothing for pilgrims upon arriving in Mecca
- Performing Tawaf and Sa'ee in Masjid Al-Haram
- Staying and praying in Mina
- Spending the night at Mount Arafat in prayer
- Staying in Muzdalfah
- Revisiting Mina and stoning the Jamarat (3 three devils)
- Performing Eid-ul-Adha prayers

- Performing Qurbani / Udhiya, the Sunna of Ibrahim.
- Shaving his head. Women simply clip a piece of their hair.
- Performing Tawaf-ul-wida.

#### 4- Kinds of Ihram:



#### 5- Virtues of the Pilgrimage:

There are many virtues of hajj including the following:

- Entering Paradise is the reward of the valid and accepted Hajj. The Prophet (Peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) said “A Mabroor Hajj – complete and accepted – has no reward for it but Jannah.” (Bukhari and Muslim)
- Hajj is one of the best righteous deeds and acts of obedience: Abu Hurayrah may Allah be pleased with him narrated that the Prophet sallallaahu `alayhi wa sallam ( may Allah exalt his mention ) was asked: “What is the best deed?” He replied: ‘To have faith in Allah and His Messenger.’ The enquirer asked: ‘What next?’ The Prophet sallallaahu `alayhi wa sallam ( may Allah exalt his mention ) said: ‘To perform Jihaad for the Sake of Allah.’ The enquirer asked: ‘What next?’ The Prophet sallallaahu `alayhi wa sallam ( may Allah exalt his mention ) said: ‘A valid and accepted Hajj.’” [Al-Bukhari, Muslim, At-Tirmithi, An-Nasaa’i, and Ahmad]
- Pilgrims performing hajj are the guests of Allah and are under his care.

## Idioms Describing People

### Definition of Idioms:

An idiom is an expression that have a meaning different from the meaning of the words in the expression ,i.e, there is a hidden meaning different from it's literal meaning.

**Ex:** It is raining cats and dogs

إنها تمطر قططا و كلابا

### Idioms to Describe People:

#### 1- Born Optimist:

Someone who always thinks positively is a born Optimist person.

#### 2- Smart Cookie:

Someone who is clever and good at dealing with difficult situations.

#### 3- Teacher's Pet:

The teacher's favorite student is known as the teacher's pet.

#### 4- Busybody:

Someone who is overly interested in the lives of others.

#### 5- Fuddy-duddy:

Someone who has old fashioned ideas and extremely conservative.

#### 6- Cold Fish:

Someone who has very little emotions, who is regarded as hard-hearted and unfeeling.

#### 7- Big Mouth:

Someone who is not able to keep a secret.

#### 8- A couch Potato:

Is a lazy person who spends a lot of time sitting down or lying down.

**9- The apple of my eye:**

If you like somebody very much you can say that he/she the apple of my eye.

**10- Eagle Eyes:**

Someone who sees or notices things more easily than other.

**11- A dark Horse:**

A person who is secretive, a little is known about them.

**12- Hot Head:**

Someone who gets angry easily.

**13- Open Book:**

Someone whose feelings, opinions..etc are easily to understand.

**14- Big Shot:**

Someone who is very important.

**15- Cry Baby:**

A person who gets emotional and cries too easily.

*By: Miss Askri*